### GENTORE Genomic management Tools to Optimise Resilience and Efficiency

# RESILIENCE

the ability of a cow to "live to fight another day"

Being able to cope with perturbations in its environment rapidly returning to its undisturbed status.

#### **Resilient cows:**

- require the least attention from the farmer

- will remain in the herd longer

### **EFFICIENCY** the extent to which inputs

#### are converted into valuable outputs

- Economic: income / costs

- production: kg of product / kg of feed eaten

- at the animal or the farm level

can be measured by:

1.FCE (feed conversion efficiency): product / feed intake 2.RFI (residual feed intake): estimates cow intake level relative to the herd average after adjusting for its production level and body weight

Efficient cow eats less than expected (negative RFI) given her performance level.

### What does GenTORE do ?

 Develops ways to measure <u>resilience</u> based on data from on-farm sensor systems. This data can be used to assess fluctuations in performance curves, and thus the animals' response to, and recovery from, environmental disturbances.



Highlights the importance of measuring <u>efficiency</u> over long enough periods so that factors such as health and reproductive ability (for adult animals) are included in the efficiency measure.

## www.gentore.eu



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